



# COVID-19 influenced Households' Interrupted Travel Schedules (COVHITS) Survey: Fall 2020 Cycle Report

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COVHITS Survey 2020

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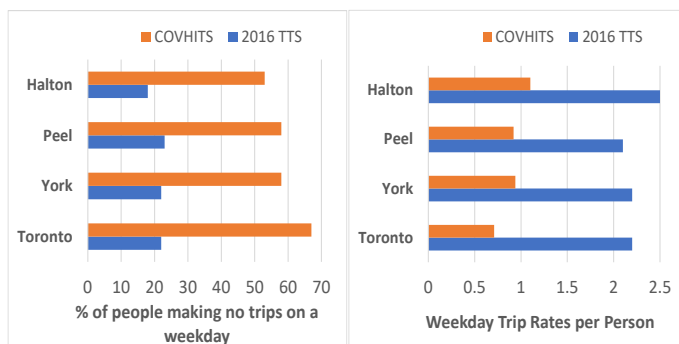
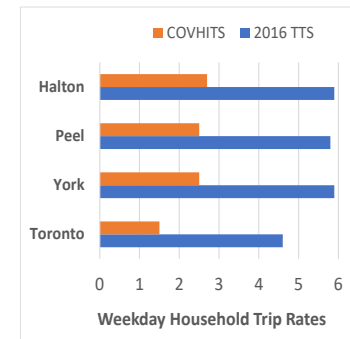
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## Executive Summary

The 2020 COVHITS Survey was conducted to collect post-‘first wave of COVID-19’ passenger travel demand data for residents of four regional municipalities, the study area: the City of Toronto and the Regional Municipalities of Halton, Peel, and York. The main objective was to collect observed/revealed data of daily (weekday) passenger travel of the study area. The survey was a household travel survey. The survey sample was relatively small compared to that of a TTS (a once-per-5-years regional household travel survey) but carefully designed to get sufficient data for benchmarking travel demand changes resulting from COVID-19 restrictions in each of the four regions.

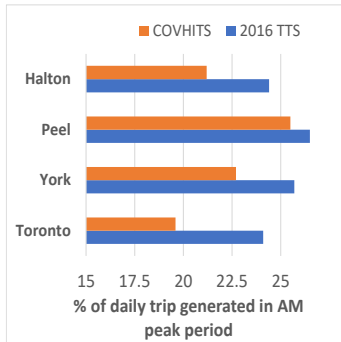
The survey was conducted by randomly recruiting people from on-line survey panels. The survey structure and implementation time were made compatible with those of 2016 TTS as much as possible so that the results could be evaluated considering the 2016 TTS context as the base case. The final dataset of the 2020 COVHITS Survey includes single weekday travel diaries of all members (6 years or older) of a total of 3,721 households across the four regions. This includes a total of 6,948 reported weekday trips. Collected samples of each of the four regions are weight-adjusted separately to make those representatives to the corresponding regional population. This is a relatively small sample survey (compared to regional travel surveys, e.g., the TTS) and is prone to be skewed towards specific population segments (e.g., smaller household size and younger people). So, each region's datasets are pooled and further weight-adjusted to represent the population distributions across these four regions.

COVID-19 caused a large drop in urban passenger mobility, as reflected in our COVHITS data. COVHITS average weekday trip rates in the study area are 2.0 trips per household, compared with 5.2 trips per household, the value observed in the 2016 TTS. All four municipalities experience large drops in weekday household trip rates. One of the main possible reasons for the large decrease in trip rates is the large increase in immobility (no trip at all in a day).



The proportion of respondents reporting no trips at all on the survey day increased significantly. For comparison, overall in the study area, 22% of TTS 2016 respondents did not report making any trips on their survey day, while in COVHITS, this rate of zero-trip making is 62%. This results in average daily weekday trips per person in the study area much lower in COVHITS, at 0.84 trips per day, compared to 2.2 trips per day in the 2016 TTS.

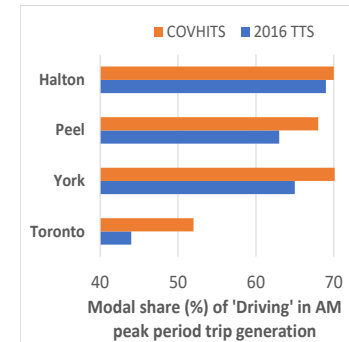
COVHITS survey data indicate COVID-19 may be considerably affecting commuting trip rates. Average weekday commuting trips per worker dropped from 0.83 trips per day to 0.35 trips per day in the study area. This results from a large increase in work from home practices due to the pandemic. Overall, in the four regions, while 14% of employed COVHITS respondents reported working exclusively from home before the pandemic, 46% of these same employed respondents reported working exclusively from home in the Fall of 2020.



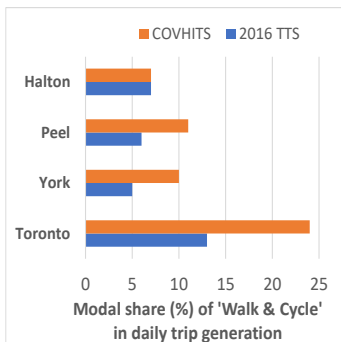
The morning (AM) peak period of the trips generated by the respondents flattened to some extent indicating more distributed trip generation across the day than before. Toronto experienced the highest drop in morning peak-period share of daily trip generations.

In terms of modal shares of trips generated by the respondents in the study area, the modal share of driving in the AM peak period increased from 55% (in 2016 TTS) to 63% (in COVHITS). Similarly, the modal share of driving in daily trip generations increased from 58% (in 2016 TTS) to 66% (in COVHITS) across the study area. Toronto experienced the

highest hike in AM peak period modal shares of driving.



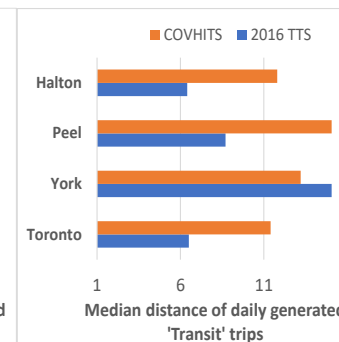
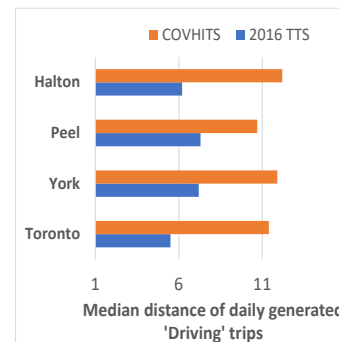
In Toronto, AM peak transit modal shares of trips generated by its residents dropped from 30% (in 2016 TTS) to 20% (in COVHITS). Transit modal shares of daily trips generation dropped from 6% (in 2016 TTS) to 3% (in COVHITS) in York and from 8% (in 2016 TTS) to 3% (in COVHITS) in Peel.



Non-motorized modes (walk and cycle) gained modal shares in all regions. Overall, the study area experienced an increase from 9% (in 2016 TTS) to 16% (in COVHITS) of 'walk & cycle' modal shares in daily weekday trips generated by its residents. Toronto experienced the highest increase in modal shares of non-motorized modes.

COVHITS survey data reveals that the median trip lengths of driving trips generated by the regions' residents and attracted to the regions increased across the regions. Overall in the

study are, the median distance of generated daily driving trips increased from 6.4 km (in 2016 TTS) to 11.5 km (in COVHITS). The median transit trip distance of generated daily transit trips increased from 7.0 km (in 2016 TTS) to 12.2 km (in COVHITS) in the overall study area. All regions except York experienced increases in median transit trip distances.



The COVHIS Survey collected additional (respondent-stated) information on e-shopping and transit usages. We do not have similar information in the pre-COVID TTS or similar other surveys to compare against. These respondent-stated data indicate that, in the study area, 50% of households experienced ordering meals online, 46% of households experienced ordering groceries online, and 26% of households experienced purchasing clothing online in Fall 2020. Respondents of the COVHITS survey who were transit users (made at least 1 transit trip in the survey week) were asked to state their purposes of transit trips. Data revealed that going to restaurants (perhaps to pick up meals) was the most dominant (highest percentage of respondents') purpose of transit trips in all regions except in Peel (where shopping was the most dominant purpose). However, going shopping (perhaps grocery) was the most frequent (highest number of times per week) purpose of transit trips in all four regions.

The Fall 2020 COVHITS Survey provides a snapshot of daily life for a sample of residents across the four regions. COVHITS Survey data indicate that COVID-19 altered people's daily activity-travel patterns. A high rate of work from home and the necessity of social distancing seems to have translated into a higher rate of daily immobility, higher dependence on private cars, and longer driving distances. These are signs of changes in travel patterns in the region, but how long the effects of these changes will stay and continue to evolve depends on how long COVID-19 continues to affect public life.

## Acknowledgements

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The Fall 2020 **COV**id-19 influenced **H**ouseholds' Interrupted **T**ravel **S**chedules (**COVHITS**) Survey was sponsored by and conducted on behalf of a consortium of regional municipalities, the provincial government and its agency, and a transit operator in the Greater Toronto area. These are:

- City of Toronto
- Metrolinx
- Ministry of Transportation, Ontario
- Regional Municipality of Halton
- Regional Municipality of Peel
- Regional Municipality of York
- Toronto Transit Commission

Staff from these organizations and staff from the Data Management Group (DMG) at the Department of Civil & Mineral Engineering, University of Toronto, comprise the COVHITS Survey Technical Committee (TAC) members. This report is prepared for this consortium by the research group of Professor Khandker Nurul Habib with guidance from the DMG. The contributions of the TAC members to the production of this report and the DMG's ongoing work are gratefully acknowledged.

## Further Information

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The COVHITS Surveys are parts of a specialized data collection program triggered by the extraordinary contexts of COVID-19's global pandemic-induced travel bans and the ceasing of urban residents' activities. It is sponsored by some member organizations of the Transportation Information Steering Committee (TISC), which also conducted the Transportation Tomorrow Surveys (TTS). The TTS survey datasets (2016, 2011, 2006, 2001, 1996, 1991, and 1986) are currently under the care of the DMG. The DMG is also responsible for maintaining the COVHITS survey databases and making available appropriate travel information for any urban transportation study in the area by the sponsoring organizations. Requests for information from the COVHITS survey should be directed to the address below.

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## Background

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COVID-19 has changed people's travel patterns. Amid uncertainties in the pandemic's future recurrences in various scales and forms, it is unclear when the new normal situation (with respect to daily travel demand) will return and what the new normal will look. The disruption in daily lives, especially social distancing, the mass-experience in telecommuting, e-shopping, and online social/religious activities, may change the travel behaviour of urban residents. Real/revealed ground-truth data/observations on travel demand at different stages of post-COVID-19 lockdown would provide data to assess the effects of lockdown and travel demand returning to 'normalcy'.

The Transportation Tomorrow Survey (TTS) has been the core travel demand dataset in the Greater Golden Horseshoe (GGH) since 1986. The latest TTS was in 2016, and the next one is planned to be in 2021-2022. However, future datasets will benefit from reference data of the same kind in Fall 2020. The COVHITS survey is designed to gather such reference data on passenger travel demand in the Greater Toronto Area. The core of the survey maintains a similar structure to the TTS. However, to capture behavioural changes (that may have already happened), it includes additional questions on topics such as telecommuting and flexible office hours.

Two cycles of COVHITS are planned, and the first cycle was completed in Fall 2020. This report presents a summary of Fall 2020 COVHITS survey results.



## Area of coverage

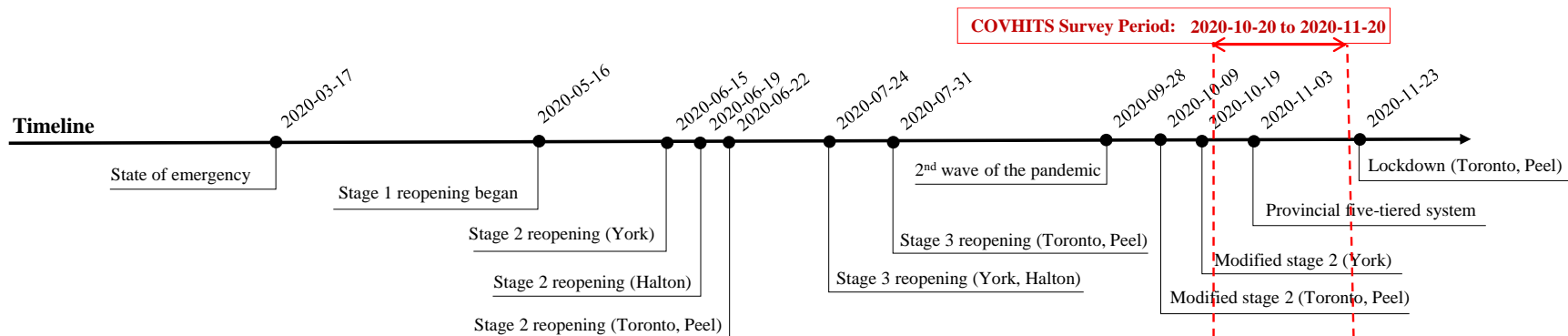
The coverage area of the COVHITS survey was defined by the participant organizations in the consortium and thus composed of the City of Toronto and Regional Municipalities of Halton, Peel, and York.

| PARTICIPATING JURISDICTIONS |                  |                 |                                 |                                 |                               |                               |                        |                |                   |                |                 |                      |                 |                    |                        |                  |                      |                                  |                                   |                     |
|-----------------------------|------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------|--------------------|------------------------|------------------|----------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------|
| Survey                      | City of Hamilton | City of Toronto | Regional Municipality of Durham | Regional Municipality of Halton | Regional Municipality of Peel | Regional Municipality of York | City of Kawartha Lakes | City of Barrie | City of Brantford | City of Guelph | City of Orillia | City of Peterborough | County of Brant | County of Dufferin | County of Peterborough | County of Simcoe | County of Wellington | Regional Municipality of Niagara | Regional Municipality of Waterloo | Town of Orangeville |
| 2020 COVHITS Survey         |                  | •               |                                 | •                               | •                             | •                             |                        |                |                   |                |                 |                      |                 |                    |                        |                  |                      |                                  |                                   |                     |
| 2016 TTS                    | •                | •               | •                               | •                               | •                             | •                             | •                      | •              | •                 | •              | •               | •                    | •               | •                  | •                      | •                | •                    | •                                | •                                 | •                   |

## Survey magnitude and timeframe

Fall 2020 COVHITS survey was conducted using a random sample of residents drawn from online panels. Considering the constraints of timeline and budget, the use of online panels was determined to be the best option for participant recruitment for this study. The survey sample size requirement calculation took into consideration the maximum possible uncertainty in travel behaviour change and a reasonable design factor. As such, a minimum of 775 completed surveys per region (Toronto, Halton, Peel, and York) was sought.

A total of 5065 households were completed in the survey over a 1-month period of time (October 20 to November 20, 2020).



After cleaning (for missing information and inconsistent travel diary related responses) the collected datasets, the responses from the total of 3721 households are retained. This includes 1,089 households from Toronto, 777 households from Halton, 913 households from Peel, and 942 households from York. The final dataset is composed of 8,096 individuals from 3,721 households in the study area, with a total of 6,948 recorded weekday trips.

| UNEXPANDED/UNADJUSTED RECORDS FOR THE STUDY AREA |            |         |         |
|--|------------|---------|---------|
| Survey   | Households | Persons | Trips   |
| 2020 COVHITS                                     | 3,721      | 8,096   | 6,948   |
| 2016 TTS   | 162,708    | 395,885 | 798,093 |

## Survey content

The COVHITS survey is a retrospective survey of travel taken by every member (age 6 or over) of the household during the weekday prior to the web contact. The survey is a web-based survey implemented in the TR AISI<sup>1</sup> platform.

| INFORMATION COLLECTED |                           |                       |                       |                       |                        |                       |                       |                                |                              |                                |                                     |                            |                       |                       |                                  |                       |                       |                               |                       |                       |                       |                         |                                 |                             |                           |                          |
|-----------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|
|                       | Demographic Information   |                       |                       |                       |                        |                       |                       |                                |                              |                                |                                     |                            |                       |                       | Travel Information               |                       |                       |                               |                       |                       | Other information     |                         |                                 |                             |                           |                          |
|                       | Household Characteristics |                       |                       |                       | Person Characteristics |                       |                       |                                |                              |                                |                                     |                            |                       |                       | Nature of Trip                   |                       |                       | Means of Travel               |                       |                       | Shopping              |                         | Transit                         | Work Place Arrangement      |                           |                          |
|                       | Dwelling unit type        | Number of Persons     | Vehicles Available    | Adult Bikes Available | Household Income       | Age                   | Gender                | Possession of Driver's License | Usual Place of Work Location | Usual Place of School Location | Free Parking at Usual Place of Work | Possession of Transit Pass | Occupation Type       | Work at Home          | Travel modes to work – Pre COVID | Start time            | Purpose of Trip       | Origin and Destination Points | Travel Mode           | Vehicle Occupancy     | Used ETR407           | Detailed Transit Routes | GO Train & Subway Stations used | In-store shopping frequency | Online shopping frequency | Transit usage by purpose |
| 2020 COVHITS          | <input type="radio"/>     | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/>  | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/>          | <input type="radio"/>        | <input type="radio"/>          | <input type="radio"/>               | <input type="radio"/>      | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/>            | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/>         | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/>   | <input type="radio"/>           | <input type="radio"/>       | <input type="radio"/>     | <input type="radio"/>    |
| 2016 TTS              | <input type="radio"/>     | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/>  | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/>          | <input type="radio"/>        | <input type="radio"/>          | <input type="radio"/>               | <input type="radio"/>      | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/>            | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/>         | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/>   | <input type="radio"/>           | <input type="radio"/>       | <input type="radio"/>     | <input type="radio"/>    |

<sup>1</sup> TR AISI stands for 'Travel Activity Internet Survey Interface'. It is a software system developed to design passenger travel surveys with optimum interactions with the survey respondents through graphical, map and transit scheduling app interfaces. The software system is developed as a part of the TTS2.0 project, led by Professor Khandker Nurul Habib and sponsored by the TISC.

## Report content

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The purpose of this report is to summarize the Fall 2020 COVHITS survey results according to regional boundaries. The summary provides demographic and travel characteristics presented in tabular format at the two levels of detail: The overall study area and each of the four Regional Municipalities (Toronto, Peel, York, and Halton).

Corresponding data from the 2016 TTS are presented in this report as reference points. The overall TTS and the COVHITS surveys differ in survey area as shown by the participating jurisdictions and as explained in the section of 'Area of Coverage'. Note that the reported 2016 TTS statistics are of the study area of the COVHITS survey only.

The information presented includes socio-demographic and travel characteristics. In addition to presenting the magnitude of the trips coming into and leaving an area, the summary tables also describe travel characteristics such as travel purpose, trip start time, travel distance, and travel mode choices. Definitions of terms are listed on the next page.

The samples of each municipality of the COVHITS survey are weight-adjusted to the corresponding municipality's key population statistics (household size and age distribution). This is to ensure that the samples are true representation of corresponding populations. Statistics for the whole study area presented in this report are based on the pooled samples that are further weight-adjusted to the relative proportions of the corresponding total population of the municipalities. Numeric figures presented in this report are rounded.

## Data Key

| HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS             |  |
|---------------------------------------|--|
| Households Dwelling Type              | Total number of households in the area<br>Distribution of households by dwelling type: house, townhouse, or apartment.   |
| Household Size                        | Distribution of households by the number of persons in residence at the time of the survey interview.  |
| Number of Available Vehicles          | Distribution of households by number of vehicles available to the household for personal use.  |
| Number of Available Adult Bikes       | Distribution of households by number of adult bikes available to the household for personal use.   |
| Household Income                      | Distribution of households' annual income before tax.  |
| Household Averages: Persons/household | Total population divided by total number of households.  |
| Workers/household                     | Total number of employed persons (full-time, part-time, work-from-home) divided by total number of households.   |
| Drivers/household                     | Total number of persons in possession of a driver's licence divided by the total number of households. The calculation excludes a small % of households for which the total number of drivers was unknown.   |
| Vehicles/household                    | Total number of vehicles available for personal use divided by the total number of households.   |
| Trips/day/household                   | Total number of daily trips made by persons age 6 and over divided by the total number of households.  |
| POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS            |  |
| Records                               | Total population residing in private dwellings in the area at the time of the survey. Excludes residents living in collective dwellings (who were not surveyed). For COVHITS survey, records will be the total number of records collected in each region. |
| Age Median Age                        | Distribution of population by age group.<br>50% of the population are above and 50% are below the median age.  |
| Daily Trips per Person                | For TTS, number of trips made by persons aged 11 and over divided by the number of persons aged 11 and over. For COVHITS, number of trips made by persons aged 6 and over divided by the number of persons aged 6 and over.                                |
| Daily Work Trips per Worker           | Number of work trips made by employed persons divided by the number of employed persons.   |

| Employment Type                     | Full time outside the home, part-time outside the home, work at home (full-time or part-time).  |
|-------------------------------------|---|
| Student Licensed                    | % of population who are students.   |
| Transit pass                        | % of population with a valid driver's licence. Persons with unknown licence status were excluded from the calculation.  |
| Workplace Arrangement               | % of population in possession of a valid transit pass. Persons with unknown data were excluded from the calculation.  |
| Usual Mode of Travel to Work        | Usual place of work. WFH only: work from home only; Hybrid: mix of work outside of home and work from home; WOHO only: work outside of home only; No usual place: no usual place of work, no fixed work location.   |
| Study Arrangement                   | Typical/Usual mode of travel to work.   |
|                                     | Usual place of school arrangement. SFH only: study from home only; Hybrid: mix of study from home and go to school; Go to School: travel to school to study.  |
| TRAVEL CHARACTERISTICS              |   |
| Trip Rates                          | For TTS, number of trips made by persons (residents of a designated region) aged 11 and over divided by the number of persons (residents of a designated region) aged 11 and over. For COVHITS, number of trips made by persons (residents of a designated region) aged 11 and over as well as aged 6 and over are divided by the corresponding number of persons (residents of a designated region). |
| Trips Made by Residents of the Area | Survey statistics for all trips made by population residing within the given geography reported on.   |
| Trips Made to the Area              | Survey statistics for all trips with a destination within the given geography reported on, whether made by residents of the given geography or by residents of all other geographies included in the Study Area.  |
| Time Period                         | Two time periods are reported: the morning peak travel period of 6:00 to 8:59 a.m. and the full 24-hour day.  |

|   |   |
|---|---|
| Trips   | Total estimated average trips for the reported time period on weekdays (estimates based on the survey data expanded to represent the total population).   |
| Trip Purpose (for trips made by residents of the area):<br>HB-W<br>HB-S<br>HB-D<br>N-HB | Distribution of all trips made by residents across the following categories:<br><br>Home-based work: Home to work and work to home.<br>Home-based school: Home to school and school to home.<br>Home-based discretionary: All other home-based trips.<br>Non-home-based: All trips where neither end is home.   |
| Trip Purpose (for trips to the area):<br>Work<br>School<br>Home<br>Other                | Distribution of all trips made to the area across the following categories:<br><br>Destination purpose is work.<br>Destination purpose is school.<br>Destination purpose is to return home.<br>Other destination purpose, such as shopping, entertainment, pick someone up/drop someone off, etc.   |
| Modes of travel:<br>Driver<br>Pass.<br>Transit  | Automobile driver.<br>Automobile passenger.<br>Public transit (local transit). If a trip uses more than one mode category which includes public transit, then public transit is given preference as the primary mode. In cases where both GO Train and local transit were used, GO Train is the dominant classification.  |
| GO Train  | GO Train. In cases where both GO Train and local transit were used, GO Train is the dominant classification.  |
| Walk<br>Cycle<br>Other  | Walk<br>Bicycle<br>Other modes of travel. Includes motorcycle, taxi, school bus, and all other modes.   |
| Median Trip Length (km):<br>-<br>-<br>-   | Trip length measured as the straight-line distance between the origin and destination coordinates of the trip within the GTHA.<br>-Reported for trips with the following motorized modes: driver, passenger, transit, and GO Train.<br>-Reported for trips with the following non-motorized mode: walk.<br>-Reported for trips with the following non-motorized mode: bicycle |

| OTHER INFORMATION           |  |
|-----------------------------|--|
| In-store shopping frequency | The frequency of household's visiting stores in-person to purchase merchandise in each category. |
| Online shopping frequency   | The frequency of household's using online stores purchase merchandise in each category.          |
| Transit usage frequency     | The frequency of individuals using transit for various activity purposes.                        |

## Comparability of 2020 COVHITS Survey and the 2016 TTS

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Caution should be undertaken when comparing data between the 2020 COVHITS survey and the 2016 TTS. The comparability between datasets may be affected by several factors, including the coverage of the survey, sample size, how well the target population (residents of private households) is represented by the sample source used in the given dataset, and changes in survey methods.

The 2016 TTS has the following key characteristics.

- **Survey mode:** The 2016 TTS used a mix of computer-aided telephone interview (CATI) and computer-aided web interview (CAWI) survey method.
- **Coverage:** The 2016 TTS covered 5% of households in the survey area and could be easily expanded to the whole population.
- **Sample frame:** In 2016, an address-based sample frame was adopted to obtain coverage of all households, not just those with directory-listed telephone landlines. A portion of the random address sample was matched to listed phone numbers and received a high response in both telephone and online surveying. However, the 'address-only' portion of the sample, which received only a survey invitation letter, had a lower response. While it was necessary to use an address-only sample to achieve coverage of cell-phone-only households, there is likely higher non-response bias in this portion of the sample. However, this is compensated for in part by data weighting.
- **Survey timeframe:** The 2016 TTS was conducted over the 3 months in Fall: from September to December 2016.
- **Travel diary:** The 2016 TTS collected travel diaries of household members only aged 11 years or more.
- **Sample expansion:** The 2016 TTS is expanded to the population in the survey area. An iterative proportional fitting procedure was undertaken to adjust the household weights according to the following controls: dwelling type, household size, and household members' age by gender. As the method employed made household-level adjustments based on the age/gender demographics of all household members, 2016 expanded household counts in the survey data match the Census household counts.

The 2020 COVHITS has the following key characteristics:

- **Survey mode:** The 2020 COVHITS survey was conducted using a computer-aided web interview (CAWI) survey method only.
- **Coverage:** The 2020 COVHITS survey sample size was calculated as the minimum size required to draw regional statistical inferences and is very small compared to that of the TTS.
- **Sample frame:** The 2020 COVHITS survey was conducted using an online commercial survey panel as a sample frame only.
- **Survey timeframe:** The 2020 COVHITS survey was conducted over 1 month in Fall: from October to November 2020.
- **Travel diary:** The 2020 COVHITS Survey collected travel diaries of household members aged 6 years or more.
- **Sample weighting:** The 2020 COVHITS survey sample presented in this report was too small to be reliably expanded to the total population of the survey areas. However, to make the regional (as municipalities) sample representative to the corresponding population, a simple two factor (household size and age) based weights are estimated to make each regional sample as a random representative sample of their population. An iterative proportional fitting procedure is used to calculate sample weight-adjustment values.

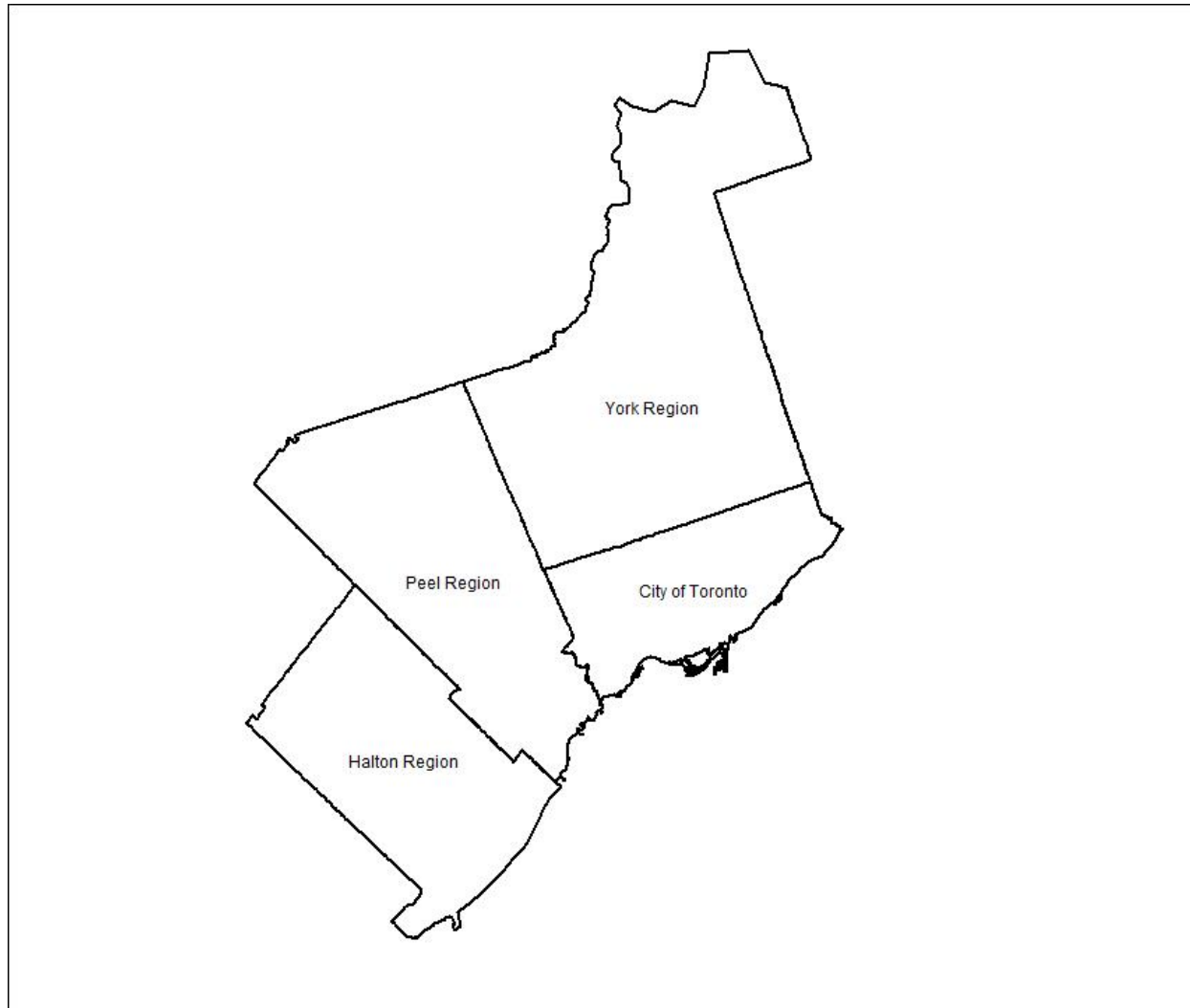
Readers should exercise caution while comparing statistics between the 2020 COVHITS survey and 2016 TTS due to the key survey characteristics differences mentioned above. However, this report presents key statistics of both surveys side-by-side, considering the 2016 TTS data as the reference dataset of regular Fall months of the year. To ensure compatibility:

- All TTS statistics that are presented in the report are of four regions (Toronto, Halton, Peel, and York) only, not of the whole TTS area.
- All TTS statistics are of expanded (to the full population) sample. The COVHITS survey statistics are of the weight-adjusted sample.



## Area summaries

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## THE STUDY AREA

## THE STUDY AREA

| HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS |                 |               |           |           |       |                |     |     |     |     |                              |     |     |    |    |                    |         |         |          |                                     |
|---------------------------|-----------------|---------------|-----------|-----------|-------|----------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|------------------------------|-----|-----|----|----|--------------------|---------|---------|----------|-------------------------------------|
| Households (unweighted)   |                 | Dwelling Type |           |           |       | Household Size |     |     |     |     | Number of Available Vehicles |     |     |    |    | Household Averages |         |         |          |                                     |
|                           |                 | House         | Townhouse | Apartment | other | 1              | 2   | 3   | 4   | 5+  | 0                            | 1   | 2   | 3  | 4+ | Persons            | Workers | Drivers | Vehicles | Trips/Day                           |
| 2016 TTS                  | 2,093,200       | 46%           | 10%       | 44%       | N/A   | 25%            | 28% | 17% | 17% | 12% | 17%                          | 41% | 32% | 8% | 3% | 2.7                | 1.4     | 1.8     | 1.4      | 5.2                                 |
| 2020 COVHITS              | 327,185 (3,721) | 58%           | 12%       | 28%       | 2%    | 25%            | 28% | 17% | 17% | 12% | 14%                          | 44% | 34% | 7% | 1% | 2.7                | 1.6     | 1.9     | 1.6      | 2.1 (of age 6+)<br>2.0 (of age 11+) |

| HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS |                       |     |     |     |     |                  |                     |                     |                     |                       |                     |                      |
|---------------------------|-----------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|
|                           | Number of Adult Bikes |     |     |     |     | Household Income |                     |                     |                     |                       |                     |                      |
|                           | 0                     | 1   | 2   | 3   | 4+  | \$0 - \$14,999   | \$15,000 - \$39,999 | \$40,000 - \$59,999 | \$60,000 - \$99,999 | \$100,000 - \$124,999 | \$125,000 and above | Decline / don't know |
| 2016 TTS                  | N/A                   | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 5%               | 14%                 | 14%                 | 21%                 | 10%                   | 18%                 | 18%                  |
| 2020 COVHITS              | 44%                   | 24% | 22% | 7%  | 2%  | 3%               | 12%                 | 14%                 | 28%                 | 16%                   | 20%                 | 8%                   |

| POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS      |                 |      |       |       |       |       |     |        |                                     |                             |                         |                 |           |         |         |          |              |
|---------------------------------|-----------------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|--------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|-----------|---------|---------|----------|--------------|
| Population/records (unweighted) |                 | Age  |       |       |       |       |     |        | Daily Trips per Person age 11+ (6+) | Daily Work Trips per Worker | Population (unweighted) | Employment Type |           |         | Student | Licensed | Transit Pass |
|                                 |                 | 0-10 | 11-15 | 16-25 | 26-45 | 46-64 | 65+ | Median |                                     |                             |                         | Full Time       | Part Time | At Home |         |          |              |
|                                 |                 |      |       |       |       |       |     |        |                                     |                             |                         |                 |           |         |         |          |              |
| 2016 TTS                        | 5,653,900       | 12%  | 6%    | 13%   | 29%   | 26%   | 14% | 38.3   | 2.2                                 | 0.83                        | 2,744,000               | 46%             | 7%        | 4%      | 23%     | 69%      | 20%          |
| 2020 COVHITS                    | 873,671 (8,096) | 12%  | 6%    | 13%   | 29%   | 26%   | 13% | 39.0   | 0.84 (0.85)                         | 0.35                        | 415,586 (3,789)         | 45%             | 7%        | 7%      | 27%     | 68%      | 15%          |
|                                 |                 |      |       |       |       |       |     |        |                                     |                             | 2,909,900               | 34%             | 10%       | 4%      | 22%     | 61%      | 22%          |
|                                 |                 |      |       |       |       |       |     |        |                                     |                             | 445,505 (4,190)         | 35%             | 10%       | 7%      | 26%     | 64%      | 14%          |

| POPULATION CHARACTERISTIC |                               |        |           |                |                                 |        |           |                |  |         |       |                           |        |              |
|---------------------------|-------------------------------|--------|-----------|----------------|---------------------------------|--------|-----------|----------------|--|---------|-------|---------------------------|--------|--------------|
|                           | Current Workplace Arrangement |        |           |                | Pre-COVID Workplace Arrangement |        |           |                | Pre-COVID Usual Mode of Travel to Work |         |       | Current Study Arrangement |        |              |
|                           | WFH only                      | Hybrid | WOHO only | No usual place | WFH only                        | Hybrid | WOHO only | No usual place | Auto Driver                            | Transit | Other | SFH only                  | Hybrid | Go to School |
| 2016 Census               | N/A                           | N/A    | N/A       | N/A            | 7%                              | N/A    | 81%       | 12%            | 62%                                    | 25%     | 13%   | N/A                       | N/A    | N/A          |
| 2020 COVHITS              | 46%                           | 11%    | 38%       | 6%             | 14%                             | 18%    | 60%       | 7%             | 65%                                    | 24%     | 10%   | 54%                       | 25%    | 21%          |

| TRIP RATES BY STUDY AREA RESIDENTS |     |    |     |    |     |    |
|------------------------------------|-----|----|-----|----|-----|----|
|                                    | 0   | 1  | 2   | 3  | 4   | 5+ |
| 2016 TTS (11+)                     | 22% | 1% | 49% | 8% | 11% | 8% |
| 2020 COVHITS (6+)                  | 61% | 2% | 31% | 4% | 2%  | 1% |
| 2020 COVHITS (11+)                 | 62% | 2% | 30% | 4% | 2%  | 1% |

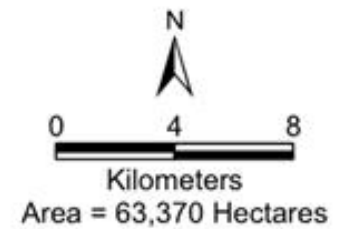
| TRIPS MADE BY RESIDENTS OF THE STUDY AREA |                    |        |              |      |      |      |                |       |         |          |           |       |                         |       |         |           |                    |
|---|--------------------|--------|--------------|------|------|------|----------------|-------|---------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------------------|-------|---------|-----------|--------------------|
| Time Period                               | Trips (unweighted) | % 24hr | Trip Purpose |      |      |      | Mode of Travel |       |         |          |           |       | Median Trip Length (km) |       |         |           |                    |
|   |                    |        | HB-W         | HB-S | HB-D | N-HB | Driver         | Pass. | Transit | GO Train | Walk & Cy | Other | Driver                  | Pass. | Transit | Walk & Cy |                    |
| 6-9 AM                                    | 2,717,700          | 25.0%  | 50%          | 19%  | 22%  | 9%   | 55%            | 11%   | 17%     | 3%       | 11%       | 3%    | 8.2                     | 3.5   | 8.0     | 1.3       | 2016 TTS           |
|   | 142,433 (1,362)    | 22.0%  | 60%          | 24%  | 13%  | 3%   | 64%            | 8%    | 11%     | N/A      | 15%       | 3%    | 13.6                    | 4.7   | 11.1    | 1.1       | 2020 COVHITS (11+) |
|   | 163,601 (1,463)    | 23.5%  | 52%          | 34%  | 11%  | 2%   | 55%            | 14%   | 10%     | N/A      | 16%       | 5%    | 13.6                    | 3.8   | 10.2    | 1.0       | 2020 COVHITS (6+)  |
| 24 Hrs                                    | 10,874,300         |        | 36%          | 12%  | 38%  | 14%  | 58%            | 13%   | 16%     | 1%       | 9%        | 3%    | 6.4                     | 4.3   | 7.0     | 1.4       | 2016 TTS           |
|   | 647,071 (6,715)    |        | 37%          | 11%  | 35%  | 18%  | 66%            | 8%    | 8%      | N/A      | 16%       | 2%    | 11.5                    | 6.1   | 12.2    | 1.1       | 2020 COVHITS (11+) |
|   | 696,803 (6,948)    |        | 34%          | 16%  | 33%  | 17%  | 62%            | 11%   | 8%      | N/A      | 16%       | 3%    | 11.5                    | 5.2   | 11.7    | 1.0       | 2020 COVHITS (6+)  |

| TRIPS MADE TO THE STUDY AREA |                    |        |              |        |      |       |                |       |         |          |           |       |                         |       |         |           |                    |
|------------------------------|--------------------|--------|--------------|--------|------|-------|----------------|-------|---------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------------------|-------|---------|-----------|--------------------|
| Time Period                  | Trips (unweighted) | % 24hr | Trip Purpose |        |      |       | Mode of Travel |       |         |          |           |       | Median Trip Length (km) |       |         |           |                    |
|                              |                    |        | Work         | School | Home | Other | Driver         | Pass. | Transit | GO Train | Walk & Cy | Other | Driver                  | Pass. | Transit | Walk & Cy |                    |
| 6-9 AM                       | 2,650,618          | 24.8%  | 55%          | 20%    | 6%   | 19%   | 55%            | 11%   | 18%     | 3%       | 11%       | 3%    | 11.1                    | 6.7   | 9.7     | 1.2       | 2016 TTS           |
|                              | 139,569 (1,320)    | 21.9%  | 58%          | 23%    | 6%   | 13%   | 63%            | 8%    | 11%     | N/A      | 15%       | 3%    | 11.3                    | 4.4   | 10.0    | 1.1       | 2020 COVHITS (11+) |
|                              | 160,549 (1,420)    | 23.4%  | 51%          | 33%    | 5%   | 11%   | 55%            | 14%   | 10%     | N/A      | 16%       | 5%    | 11.3                    | 3.7   | 9.3     | 1.0       | 2020 COVHITS (6+)  |
| 24 Hrs                       | 10,700,208         |        | 22%          | 6%     | 44%  | 28%   | 58%            | 13%   | 16%     | 1%       | 9%        | 3%    | 10.4                    | 8.1   | 9.1     | 1.3       | 2016 TTS           |
|                              | 636,772 (6,568)    |        | 22%          | 7%     | 45%  | 26%   | 66%            | 8%    | 8%      | N/A      | 16%       | 2%    | 9.9                     | 5.8   | 10.5    | 1.1       | 2020 COVHITS (11+) |
|                              | 686,316 (6,800)    |        | 21%          | 10%    | 45%  | 25%   | 61%            | 11%   | 8%      | N/A      | 17%       | 3%    | 9.9                     | 5.1   | 10.1    | 1.0       | 2020 COVHITS (6+)  |

| OTHER INFORMATION – Household level responses |                             |           |          |       |                           |           |          |       |  |
|---|-----------------------------|-----------|----------|-------|---------------------------|-----------|----------|-------|--|
|   | In-Store Shopping Frequency |           |          |       | Online Shopping Frequency |           |          |       |  |
|   | Meals                       | Groceries | Clothing | Other | Meals                     | Groceries | Clothing | Other |  |
| None  | 33%                         | 13%       | 72%      | 68%   | 50%                       | 54%       | 74%      | 66%   |  |
| Once in a month                               | 20%                         | 8%        | 18%      | 19%   | 15%                       | 12%       | 15%      | 20%   |  |
| Once every two weeks                          | 13%                         | 16%       | 5%       | 6%    | 12%                       | 9%        | 6%       | 7%    |  |
| Once a week                                   | 21%                         | 40%       | 3%       | 4%    | 13%                       | 17%       | 2%       | 4%    |  |
| Twice a week                                  | 8%                          | 16%       | 2%       | 2%    | 6%                        | 5%        | 2%       | 2%    |  |
| 3 times or more a week                        | 5%                          | 7%        | 0%       | 1%    | 4%                        | 3%        | 1%       | 1%    |  |

| OTHER INFORMATION – Individual-level responses |   |          |            |            |          |       |
|--|---|----------|------------|------------|----------|-------|
|  | Transit Usage Frequency of Transit User (who used transit at least during the survey a week) Only |          |            |            |          |       |
|  | Work /school  | Shopping | Restaurant | Recreation | Visiting | Other |
| None   | 74%   | 51%      | 31%        | 69%        | 58%      | 72%   |
| Once a week                                    | 10%   | 13%      | 33%        | 13%        | 23%      | 12%   |
| Twice a week                                   | 4%  | 8%       | 19%        | 5%         | 7%       | 4%    |
| 3 times a week                                 | 5%  | 12%      | 7%         | 6%         | 5%       | 3%    |
| 4 times a week                                 | 3%  | 7%       | 7%         | 3%         | 3%       | 7%    |
| 5 times a week                                 | 3%  | 6%       | 2%         | 1%         | 4%       | 2%    |
| 6 or more times a week                         | 1%  | 4%       | 1%         | 2%         | 2%       | 1%    |

# CITY OF TORONTO - FORMER METROPOLITAN TORONTO



**CITY OF TORONTO**  
**CITY OF TORONTO**

| HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS |                |               |           |           |       |                |     |     |     |    |                              |     |     |    |    |                    |         |         |          |                                     |
|---------------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------|-----------|-------|----------------|-----|-----|-----|----|------------------------------|-----|-----|----|----|--------------------|---------|---------|----------|-------------------------------------|
| Households (unweighted)   |                | Dwelling Type |           |           |       | Household Size |     |     |     |    | Number of Available Vehicles |     |     |    |    | Household Averages |         |         |          |                                     |
|                           |                | House         | Townhouse | Apartment | Other | 1              | 2   | 3   | 4   | 5+ | 0                            | 1   | 2   | 3  | 4+ | Persons            | Workers | Drivers | Vehicles | Trips/Day                           |
| 2016 TTS                  | 1,113,000      | 31%           | 6%        | 63%       | N/A   | 32%            | 30% | 16% | 13% | 9% | 28%                          | 48% | 20% | 4% | 1% | 2.4                | 1.4     | 1.5     | 1.0      | 4.6                                 |
| 2020 COVHITS              | 22,171 (1,089) | 46%           | 9%        | 43%       | 2%    | 32%            | 30% | 16% | 13% | 9% | 22%                          | 50% | 23% | 4% | 1% | 2.4                | 1.5     | 1.7     | 1.4      | 1.6 (of age 6+)<br>1.5 (of age 11+) |

| HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS |  |                                 |     |     |     |     |                  |                     |                     |                     |                       |                     |                      |
|---------------------------|--|---------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|
|                           |  | Number of Available Adult Bikes |     |     |     |     | Household Income |                     |                     |                     |                       |                     |                      |
|                           |  | 0                               | 1   | 2   | 3   | 4+  | \$0 - \$14,999   | \$15,000 - \$39,999 | \$40,000 - \$59,999 | \$60,000 - \$99,999 | \$100,000 - \$124,999 | \$125,000 and above | Decline / don't know |
| 2016 TTS                  |  | N/A                             | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 7%               | 17%                 | 15%                 | 21%                 | 9%                    | 16%                 | 16%                  |
| 2020 COVHITS              |  | 46%                             | 25% | 21% | 7%  | 1%  | 4%               | 14%                 | 16%                 | 27%                 | 15%                   | 17%                 | 6%                   |

| POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS      |                |      |       |       |       |       |     |        |                                     |                             |                         |                 |           |         |         |          |              |
|---------------------------------|----------------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|--------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|-----------|---------|---------|----------|--------------|
| Population/records (unweighted) |                | Age  |       |       |       |       |     |        | Daily Trips per Person age 11+ (6+) | Daily Work Trips per Worker | Population (unweighted) | Employment Type |           |         | Student | Licensed | Transit Pass |
|                                 |                | 0-10 | 11-15 | 16-25 | 26-45 | 46-64 | 65+ | Median |                                     |                             |                         | Full Time       | Part Time | At Home |         |          |              |
|                                 |                |      |       |       |       |       |     |        |                                     |                             |                         |                 |           |         |         |          |              |
| 2016 TTS                        | 2,671,500      | 11%  | 5%    | 13%   | 31%   | 26%   | 14% | 38.9   | 2.2                                 | 0.76                        | 1,286,500               | 45%             | 7%        | 4%      | 22%     | 68%      | 24%          |
| 2020 COVHITS                    | 52,452 (1,996) | 11%  | 5%    | 13%   | 31%   | 26%   | 14% | 40.0   | 0.71 (0.71)                         | 0.33                        | 25,474 (944)            | 45%             | 7%        | 8%      | 24%     | 67%      | 23%          |
|                                 |                |      |       |       |       |       |     |        |                                     |                             | 1,385,000               | 35%             | 10%       | 4%      | 21%     | 57%      | 26%          |
|                                 |                |      |       |       |       |       |     |        |                                     |                             | 25,805 (1,001)          | 35%             | 9%        | 7%      | 23%     | 59%      | 23%          |

| POPULATION CHARACTERISTIC |  |                               |        |           |                |                                 |        |           |                |  |         |       |                           |        |              |  |
|---------------------------|--|-------------------------------|--------|-----------|----------------|---------------------------------|--------|-----------|----------------|--|---------|-------|---------------------------|--------|--------------|--|
|                           |  | Current Workplace Arrangement |        |           |                | Pre-COVID Workplace Arrangement |        |           |                | Pre-COVID Usual Mode of Travel to Work |         |       | Current Study Arrangement |        |              |  |
|                           |  | WFH only                      | Hybrid | WOHO only | No usual place | WFH only                        | Hybrid | WOHO only | No usual place | Auto Driver                            | Transit | Other | SFH only                  | Hybrid | Go to School |  |
| 2016 Census               |  | N/A                           | N/A    | N/A       | N/A            | 7%                              | N/A    | 81%       | 12%            | 46%                                    | 37%     | 17%   | N/A                       | N/A    | N/A          |  |
| 2020 COVHITS              |  | 48%                           | 13%    | 33%       | 6%             | 15%                             | 20%    | 58%       | 7%             | 54%                                    | 32%     | 14%   | 60%                       | 20%    | 20%          |  |

**TRIP RATES BY CITY OF TORONTO RESIDENTS**

|                    | 0   | 1  | 2   | 3  | 4   | 5+ |
|--------------------|-----|----|-----|----|-----|----|
| 2016 TTS (11+)     | 22% | 1% | 49% | 9% | 11% | 8% |
| 2020 COVHITS (6+)  | 67% | 2% | 26% | 3% | 1%  | 0% |
| 2020 COVHITS (11+) | 67% | 2% | 26% | 3% | 1%  | 0% |

**TRIPS MADE BY RESIDENTS OF CITY OF TORONTO**

| Time Period | Trips (unweighted) | % 24hr | Trip Purpose |      |      |      | Mode of Travel |       |         |          |          |       | Median Trip Length (km) |       |         |           |                    |
|-------------|--------------------|--------|--------------|------|------|------|----------------|-------|---------|----------|----------|-------|-------------------------|-------|---------|-----------|--------------------|
|             |                    |        | HB-W         | HB-S | HB-D | N-HB | Driver         | Pass. | Transit | GO Train | Wlk & Cy | Other | Driver                  | Pass. | Transit | Walk & Cy |                    |
| 6-9 AM      | 1,240,300          | 24.1%  | 54%          | 18%  | 20%  | 8%   | 44%            | 9%    | 30%     | 1%       | 14%      | 2%    | 7.0                     | 3.8   | 7.4     | 1.4       | 2016 TTS           |
|             | 6,518 (243)        | 19.6%  | 64%          | 24%  | 11%  | 2%   | 52%            | 8%    | 20%     | N/A      | 17%      | 3%    | 16.7                    | 3.5   | 7.7     | 1.2       | 2020 COVHITS (11+) |
|             | 7,171 (257)        | 20.4%  | 58%          | 31%  | 10%  | 1%   | 47%            | 13%   | 20%     | N/A      | 17%      | 3%    | 16.7                    | 3.4   | 7.3     | 1.2       | 2020 COVHITS (6+)  |
| 24 Hrs      | 5,141,800          |        | 36%          | 11%  | 38%  | 15%  | 46%            | 11%   | 27%     | 1%       | 13%      | 2%    | 5.5                     | 4.1   | 6.5     | 1.4       | 2016 TTS           |
|             | 33,224 (1,335)     |        | 38%          | 11%  | 33%  | 18%  | 53%            | 6%    | 15%     | N/A      | 24%      | 2%    | 11.4                    | 4.3   | 11.4    | 1.1       | 2020 COVHITS (11+) |
|             | 35,116 (1,371)     |        | 36%          | 15%  | 32%  | 18%  | 50%            | 9%    | 15%     | N/A      | 24%      | 2%    | 11.4                    | 4.3   | 11.0    | 1.1       | 2020 COVHITS (6+)  |

**TRIPS MADE TO CITY OF TORONTO**

| Time Period | Trips (unweighted) | % 24hr | Trip Purpose |        |      |       | Mode of Travel |       |         |          |          |       | Median Trip Length (km) |       |         |           |                    |
|-------------|--------------------|--------|--------------|--------|------|-------|----------------|-------|---------|----------|----------|-------|-------------------------|-------|---------|-----------|--------------------|
|             |                    |        | Work         | School | Home | Other | Driver         | Pass. | Transit | GO Train | Wlk & Cy | Other | Driver                  | Pass. | Transit | Walk & Cy |                    |
| 6-9 AM      | 1,375,560          | 25.8%  | 60%          | 19%    | 5%   | 17%   | 42%            | 9%    | 30%     | 5%       | 13%      | 2%    | 10.9                    | 7.5   | 9.8     | 1.4       | 2016 TTS           |
|             | 11,432 (397)       | 26.5%  | 78%          | 13%    | 2%   | 8%    | 57%            | 6%    | 25%     | N/A      | 10%      | 2%    | 16.8                    | 5.8   | 17.2    | 2.5       | 2020 COVHITS (11+) |
|             | 12,306 (413)       | 27.1%  | 72%          | 19%    | 1%   | 7%    | 53%            | 11%   | 24%     | N/A      | 10%      | 2%    | 16.8                    | 8.4   | 16.6    | 2.3       | 2020 COVHITS (6+)  |
| 24 Hrs      | 5,327,702          |        | 24%          | 7%     | 41%  | 27%   | 46%            | 11%   | 27%     | 2%       | 13%      | 2%    | 9.5                     | 7.9   | 8.6     | 1.4       | 2016 TTS           |
|             | 43,136 (1,656)     |        | 37%          | 6%     | 34%  | 22%   | 58%            | 6%    | 15%     | N/A      | 20%      | 1%    | 12.9                    | 8.9   | 13.5    | 1.2       | 2020 COVHITS (11+) |
|             | 45,359 (1,695)     |        | 35%          | 8%     | 34%  | 22%   | 55%            | 9%    | 15%     | N/A      | 20%      | 1%    | 12.9                    | 8.3   | 13.2    | 1.2       | 2020 COVHITS (6+)  |

**OTHER INFORMATION – Household level responses**

|                        | In-Store Shopping Frequency |           |          |       | Online Shopping Frequency |           |          |       |
|------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------|----------|-------|---------------------------|-----------|----------|-------|
|                        | Meals                       | Groceries | Clothing | Other | Meals                     | Groceries | Clothing | Other |
| None                   | 32%                         | 6%        | 71%      | 68%   | 49%                       | 56%       | 71%      | 66%   |
| Once in a month        | 19%                         | 10%       | 17%      | 17%   | 15%                       | 14%       | 15%      | 18%   |
| Once every two weeks   | 14%                         | 19%       | 5%       | 6%    | 13%                       | 11%       | 6%       | 7%    |
| Once a week            | 20%                         | 40%       | 3%       | 5%    | 12%                       | 13%       | 3%       | 5%    |
| Twice a week           | 10%                         | 17%       | 4%       | 3%    | 7%                        | 3%        | 4%       | 3%    |
| 3 times or more a week | 5%                          | 8%        | 1%       | 1%    | 4%                        | 3%        | 1%       | 2%    |

**OTHER INFORMATION – Individual level responses**

|                        | Transit Usage Frequency of Transit User (who used transit at least during the survey a week) Only |          |            |            |          |       |
|------------------------|---|----------|------------|------------|----------|-------|
|                        | Work /school  | Shopping | Restaurant | Recreation | Visiting | Other |
| None                   | 69%   | 54%      | 27%        | 67%        | 54%      | 66%   |
| Once a week            | 11%   | 12%      | 33%        | 13%        | 24%      | 14%   |
| Twice a week           | 5%  | 6%       | 20%        | 5%         | 7%       | 4%    |
| 3 times a week         | 6%  | 11%      | 8%         | 7%         | 6%       | 4%    |
| 4 times a week         | 3%  | 7%       | 8%         | 4%         | 3%       | 9%    |
| 5 times a week         | 4%  | 5%       | 2%         | 2%         | 5%       | 2%    |
| 6 or more times a week | 1%  | 4%       | 2%         | 2%         | 2%       | 1%    |

# REGIONAL MUNICIPALITY OF YORK



Area = 197,600 Hectares

## REGIONAL MUNICIPALITY OF YORK

## REGIONAL MUNICIPALITY OF YORK

| HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS |             |               |           |           |       |                |     |     |     |     |                              |     |     |     |    |                    |         |         |          |                                     |
|---------------------------|-------------|---------------|-----------|-----------|-------|----------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|----|--------------------|---------|---------|----------|-------------------------------------|
| Households (unweighted)   |             | Dwelling Type |           |           |       | Household Size |     |     |     |     | Number of Available Vehicles |     |     |     |    | Household Averages |         |         |          |                                     |
|                           |             | House         | Townhouse | Apartment | Other | 1              | 2   | 3   | 4   | 5+  | 0                            | 1   | 2   | 3   | 4+ | Persons            | Workers | Drivers | Vehicles | Trips/Day                           |
| 2016 TTS                  | 357,000     | 70%           | 12%       | 17%       | N/A   | 15%            | 26% | 20% | 23% | 15% | 4%                           | 30% | 48% | 13% | 6% | 3.1                | 1.7     | 1.9     | 2.1      | 5.9                                 |
| 2020 COVHITS              | 6,161 (942) | 77%           | 14%       | 9%        | 1%    | 15%            | 26% | 20% | 23% | 15% | 3%                           | 34% | 52% | 10% | 2% | 3.1                | 1.8     | 2.2     | 1.8      | 2.8 (of age 6+)<br>2.5 (of age 11+) |

| HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS |     |                                 |     |     |     |     |                  |                     |                     |                     |                       |                     |                      |
|---------------------------|-----|---------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|
|                           |     | Number of Available Adult Bikes |     |     |     |     | Household Income |                     |                     |                     |                       |                     |                      |
|                           |     | 0                               | 1   | 2   | 3   | 4+  | \$0 - \$14,999   | \$15,000 - \$39,999 | \$40,000 - \$59,999 | \$60,000 - \$99,999 | \$100,000 - \$124,999 | \$125,000 and above | Decline / don't know |
| 2016 TTS                  | N/A | N/A                             | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 3%               | 11%                 | 12%                 | 20%                 | 12%                   | 22%                 | 21%                  |
| 2020 COVHITS              | 40% | 23%                             | 24% | 7%  | 5%  | 1%  | 8%               | 10%                 | 23%                 | 20%                 | 30%                   | 9%                  |                      |

| POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS      |                |      |       |       |       |       |     |        |                                     |                             |                         |                 |           |         |         |          |              |
|---------------------------------|----------------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|--------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|-----------|---------|---------|----------|--------------|
| Population/records (unweighted) |                | Age  |       |       |       |       |     |        | Daily Trips per Person age 11+ (G+) | Daily Work Trips per Worker | Population (unweighted) | Employment Type |           |         | Student | Licensed | Transit Pass |
|                                 |                | 0-10 | 11-15 | 16-25 | 26-45 | 46-64 | 65+ | Median |                                     |                             |                         | Full Time       | Part Time | At Home |         |          |              |
|                                 |                |      |       |       |       |       |     |        |                                     |                             |                         |                 |           |         |         |          |              |
| 2016 TTS                        | 1,091,000      | 13%  | 7%    | 13%   | 26%   | 28%   | 14% | 40.7   | 2.2                                 | 0.74                        | 531,800                 | 46%             | 6%        | 5%      | 24%     | 72%      | 13%          |
| 2020 COVHITS                    | 18,801 (2,248) | 13%  | 7%    | 13%   | 26%   | 28%   | 14% | 39.0   | 0.94 (0.98)                         | 0.32                        | 8,918 (1,047)           | 44%             | 8%        | 8%      | 29%     | 70%      | 7%           |
|                                 |                |      |       |       |       |       |     |        |                                     |                             | 559,200                 | 34%             | 10%       | 4%      | 22%     | 67%      | 14%          |
|                                 |                |      |       |       |       |       |     |        |                                     |                             | 9,699 (1,177)           | 35%             | 13%       | 7%      | 28%     | 69%      | 7%           |

| POPULATION CHARACTERISTIC |     |                               |        |           |                |                                 |        |           |                |  |         |       |                           |        |              |  |
|---------------------------|-----|-------------------------------|--------|-----------|----------------|---------------------------------|--------|-----------|----------------|--|---------|-------|---------------------------|--------|--------------|--|
|                           |     | Current Workplace Arrangement |        |           |                | Pre-COVID Workplace Arrangement |        |           |                | Pre-COVID Usual Mode of Travel to Work |         |       | Current Study Arrangement |        |              |  |
|                           |     | WFH only                      | Hybrid | WOHO only | No usual place | WFH only                        | Hybrid | WOHO only | No usual place | Auto Driver                            | Transit | Other | SFH only                  | Hybrid | Go to School |  |
| 2016 Census               | N/A | N/A                           | N/A    | N/A       | 9%             | N/A                             | 80%    | 12%       | 77%            | 13%                                    | 10%     | N/A   | N/A                       | N/A    |              |  |
| 2020 COVHITS              | 49% | 9%                            | 36%    | 5%        | 15%            | 19%                             | 59%    | 6%        | 74%            | 19%                                    | 7%      | 45%   | 31%                       | 24%    |              |  |



| TRIP RATES BY YROK REGION RESIDENTS |     |    |     |    |     |    |
|-------------------------------------|-----|----|-----|----|-----|----|
|                                     | 0   | 1  | 2   | 3  | 4   | 5+ |
| 2016 TTS (11+)                      | 22% | 1% | 49% | 8% | 11% | 8% |
| 2020 COVHITS (6+)                   | 56% | 1% | 37% | 3% | 2%  | 1% |
| 2020 COVHITS (11+)                  | 58% | 1% | 34% | 4% | 2%  | 1% |

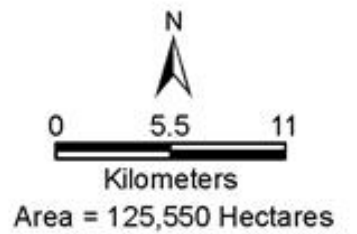
| TRIPS MADE BY RESIDENTS OF YORK REGION |                    |        |              |      |      |      |                |       |         |          |          |       |                         |       |         |           |                    |
|--|--------------------|--------|--------------|------|------|------|----------------|-------|---------|----------|----------|-------|-------------------------|-------|---------|-----------|--------------------|
| Time Period                            | Trips (unweighted) | % 24hr | Trip Purpose |      |      |      | Mode of Travel |       |         |          |          |       | Median Trip Length (km) |       |         |           |                    |
|  |                    |        | HB-W         | HB-S | HB-D | N-HB | Driver         | Pass. | Transit | GO Train | Wlk & Cy | Other | Driver                  | Pass. | Transit | Walk & Cy |                    |
| 6-9 AM                                 | 541,600            | 25.7%  | 48%          | 20%  | 22%  | 9%   | 65%            | 12%   | 7%      | 3%       | 7%       | 4%    | 9.4                     | 3.5   | 17.8    | 1.4       | 2016 TTS           |
|  | 3,508 (408)        | 22.7%  | 59%          | 24%  | 14%  | 3%   | 74%            | 6%    | 5%      | N/A      | 12%      | 3%    | 11.9                    | 3.7   | 12.7    | 1.2       | 2020 COVHITS (11+) |
|  | 4,334 (442)        | 25.2%  | 47%          | 40%  | 11%  | 2%   | 60%            | 15%   | 4%      | N/A      | 12%      | 8%    | 11.9                    | 2.7   | 12.4    | 1.0       | 2020 COVHITS (6+)  |
| 24 Hrs                                 | 2,109,800          |        | 35%          | 12%  | 39%  | 15%  | 70%            | 15%   | 6%      | 2%       | 5%       | 3%    | 7.2                     | 4.5   | 15.5    | 1.3       | 2016 TTS           |
|  | 15,469 (1,927)     |        | 33%          | 11%  | 37%  | 19%  | 78%            | 8%    | 3%      | N/A      | 10%      | 2%    | 11.9                    | 6.0   | 13.2    | 1.1       | 2020 COVHITS (11+) |
|  | 17,177 (1,998)     |        | 30%          | 19%  | 34%  | 17%  | 70%            | 11%   | 3%      | N/A      | 10%      | 5%    | 11.9                    | 5.1   | 13.0    | 1.0       | 2020 COVHITS (6+)  |

| TRIPS MADE TO YORK REGION |                    |        |              |        |      |       |                |       |         |          |          |       |                         |       |         |           |                    |
|---------------------------|--------------------|--------|--------------|--------|------|-------|----------------|-------|---------|----------|----------|-------|-------------------------|-------|---------|-----------|--------------------|
| Time Period               | Trips (unweighted) | % 24hr | Trip Purpose |        |      |       | Mode of Travel |       |         |          |          |       | Median Trip Length (km) |       |         |           |                    |
|                           |                    |        | Work         | School | Home | Other | Driver         | Pass. | Transit | GO Train | Wlk & Cy | Other | Driver                  | Pass. | Transit | Walk & Cy |                    |
| 6-9 AM                    | 458,496            | 23.2%  | 52%          | 21%    | 6%   | 21%   | 69%            | 13%   | 4%      | 0%       | 8%       | 5%    | 11.5                    | 6.0   | 9.9     | 0.9       | 2016 TTS           |
|                           | 4,680 (320)        | 25.6%  | 60%          | 24%    | 6%   | 9%    | 74%            | 4%    | 6%      | N/A      | 11%      | 6%    | 13.2                    | 4.8   | 12.7    | 1.0       | 2020 COVHITS (11+) |
|                           | 5,462 (352)        | 27.4%  | 51%          | 35%    | 5%   | 8%    | 64%            | 11%   | 5%      | N/A      | 11%      | 9%    | 13.2                    | 3.0   | 12.6    | 0.9       | 2020 COVHITS (6+)  |
| 24 Hrs                    | 1,975,662          |        | 20%          | 5%     | 46%  | 29%   | 71%            | 15%   | 5%      | 1%       | 5%       | 3%    | 11.1                    | 8.6   | 13.6    | 1.2       | 2016 TTS           |
|                           | 18,304 (1,719)     |        | 27%          | 7%     | 37%  | 28%   | 79%            | 7%    | 3%      | N/A      | 8%       | 2%    | 12.0                    | 6.6   | 12.7    | 1.0       | 2020 COVHITS (11+) |
|                           | 19,968 (1,788)     |        | 25%          | 11%    | 39%  | 26%   | 73%            | 10%   | 3%      | N/A      | 9%       | 6%    | 12.0                    | 5.5   | 12.6    | 0.9       | 2020 COVHITS (6+)  |

| OTHER INFORMATION– Household level responses |                             |           |          |       |                           |           |          |       |
|--|-----------------------------|-----------|----------|-------|---------------------------|-----------|----------|-------|
|  | In-Store Shopping Frequency |           |          |       | Online Shopping Frequency |           |          |       |
|  | Meals                       | Groceries | Clothing | Other | Meals                     | Groceries | Clothing | Other |
| None   | 34%                         | 25%       | 72%      | 69%   | 49%                       | 46%       | 74%      | 65%   |
| Once in a month                              | 20%                         | 7%        | 19%      | 21%   | 12%                       | 7%        | 17%      | 22%   |
| Once every two weeks                         | 13%                         | 13%       | 6%       | 6%    | 12%                       | 10%       | 6%       | 8%    |
| Once a week                                  | 22%                         | 34%       | 2%       | 3%    | 19%                       | 24%       | 1%       | 3%    |
| Twice a week                                 | 8%                          | 15%       | 0%       | 1%    | 5%                        | 8%        | 1%       | 1%    |
| 3 times or more a week                       | 4%                          | 6%        | 0%       | 0%    | 3%                        | 4%        | 0%       | 0%    |

| OTHER INFORMATION– Individual level responses |   |          |            |            |          |       |
|---|---|----------|------------|------------|----------|-------|
|   | Transit Usage Frequency of Transit User (who used transit at least during the survey a week) Only |          |            |            |          |       |
|   | Work /school  | Shopping | Restaurant | Recreation | Visiting | Other |
| None  | 87%   | 46%      | 38%        | 73%        | 69%      | 88%   |
| Once a week                                   | 10%   | 13%      | 34%        | 14%        | 16%      | 4%    |
| Twice a week                                  | 2%  | 17%      | 19%        | 7%         | 7%       | 2%    |
| 3 times a week                                | 0%  | 8%       | 1%         | 2%         | 3%       | 0%    |
| 4 times a week                                | 0%  | 7%       | 8%         | 4%         | 5%       | 5%    |
| 5 times a week                                | 0%  | 8%       | 0%         | 0%         | 0%       | 0%    |
| 6 or more times a week                        | 0%  | 2%       | 0%         | 0%         | 0%       | 0%    |

# REGIONAL MUNICIPALITY OF PEEL



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| HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS |              |               |           |           |       |                |     |     |     |     |                              |     |     |     |    |                    |         |         |          |                                     |
|---------------------------|--------------|---------------|-----------|-----------|-------|----------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|----|--------------------|---------|---------|----------|-------------------------------------|
| Households (unweighted)   |              | Dwelling Type |           |           |       | Household Size |     |     |     |     | Number of Available Vehicles |     |     |     |    | Household Averages |         |         |          |                                     |
|                           |              | House         | Townhouse | Apartment | Other | 1              | 2   | 3   | 4   | 5+  | 0                            | 1   | 2   | 3   | 4+ | Persons            | Workers | Drivers | Vehicles | Trips/Day                           |
| 2016 TTS                  | 430,100      | 59%           | 13%       | 28%       | N/A   | 16%            | 24% | 19% | 22% | 19% | 7%                           | 36% | 42% | 12% | 4% | 3.1                | 1.7     | 1.7     | 2.1      | 5.8                                 |
| 2020 COVHITS              | 67,919 (913) | 69%           | 14%       | 15%       | 2%    | 16%            | 24% | 19% | 22% | 19% | 6%                           | 39% | 43% | 10% | 1% | 3.1                | 1.8     | 2.1     | 1.7      | 2.6 (of age 6+)<br>2.5 (of age 11+) |

| HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS |                                 |     |     |     |     |                  |                     |                     |                     |                       |                     |                      |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|
|                           | Number of Available Adult Bikes |     |     |     |     | Household Income |                     |                     |                     |                       |                     |                      |
|                           | 0                               | 1   | 2   | 3   | 4+  | \$0 - \$14,999   | \$15,000 - \$39,999 | \$40,000 - \$59,999 | \$60,000 - \$99,999 | \$100,000 - \$124,999 | \$125,000 and above | Decline / don't know |
| 2016 TTS                  | N/A                             | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 4%               | 13%                 | 15%                 | 24%                 | 11%                   | 16%                 | 19%                  |
| 2020 COVHITS              | 45%                             | 23% | 22% | 8%  | 2%  | 3%               | 10%                 | 11%                 | 34%                 | 18%                   | 18%                 | 9%                   |

| POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS      |                 |      |       |       |       |       |     |        |                                     |                             |                         |                 |           |         |         |          |              |
|---------------------------------|-----------------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|--------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|-----------|---------|---------|----------|--------------|
| Population/records (unweighted) |                 | Age  |       |       |       |       |     |        | Daily Trips per Person age 11+ (6+) | Daily Work Trips per Worker | Population (unweighted) | Employment Type |           |         | Student | Licensed | Transit Pass |
|                                 |                 | 0-10 | 11-15 | 16-25 | 26-45 | 46-64 | 65+ | Median |                                     |                             |                         | Full Time       | Part Time | At Home |         |          |              |
|                                 |                 |      |       |       |       |       |     |        |                                     |                             |                         |                 |           |         |         |          |              |
| 2016 TTS                        | 1,352,100       | 13%  | 7%    | 14%   | 28%   | 26%   | 12% | 38.0   | 2.1                                 | 0.75                        | 663,700                 | 46%             | 7%        | 3%      | 25%     | 69%      | 20%          |
| 2020 COVHITS                    | 209,158 (2,106) | 13%  | 7%    | 14%   | 28%   | 26%   | 12% | 38.0   | 0.92 (0.93)                         | 0.42                        | 97,224 (980)            | 45%             | 6%        | 5%      | 29%     | 68%      | 9%           |
|                                 |                 |      |       |       |       |       |     |        |                                     |                             | 688,500                 | 33%             | 10%       | 3%      | 24%     | 61%      | 23%          |
|                                 |                 |      |       |       |       |       |     |        |                                     |                             | 110,861 (1103)          | 34%             | 8%        | 6%      | 29%     | 66%      | 8%           |

| POPULATION CHARACTERISTIC |                               |        |           |                |                                 |        |           |                |  |         |       |                           |        |              |
|---------------------------|-------------------------------|--------|-----------|----------------|---------------------------------|--------|-----------|----------------|--|---------|-------|---------------------------|--------|--------------|
|                           | Current Workplace Arrangement |        |           |                | Pre-COVID Workplace Arrangement |        |           |                | Pre-COVID Usual Mode of Travel to Work |         |       | Current Study Arrangement |        |              |
|                           | WFH only                      | Hybrid | WOHO only | No usual place | WFH only                        | Hybrid | WOHO only | No usual place | Auto Driver                            | Transit | Other | SFH only                  | Hybrid | Go to School |
| 2016 Census               | N/A                           | N/A    | N/A       | N/A            | 6%                              | N/A    | 82%       | 12%            | 74%                                    | 16%     | 10%   | N/A                       | N/A    | N/A          |
| 2020 COVHITS              | 37%                           | 9%     | 47%       | 7%             | 12%                             | 15%    | 66%       | 7%             | 75%                                    | 18%     | 8%    | 55%                       | 24%    | 21%          |

| TRIP RATES BY PEEL REGION RESIDENTS |     |    |     |    |     |    |
|-------------------------------------|-----|----|-----|----|-----|----|
|                                     | 0   | 1  | 2   | 3  | 4   | 5+ |
| 2016 TTS (11+)                      | 23% | 1% | 50% | 7% | 11% | 7% |
| 2020 COVHITS (6+)                   | 58% | 2% | 35% | 3% | 1%  | 1% |
| 2020 COVHITS (11+)                  | 58% | 2% | 35% | 4% | 2%  | 1% |

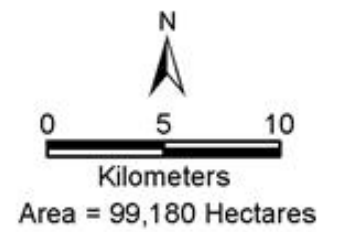
| TRIPS MADE BY RESIDENTS OF PEEL REGION |                    |        |              |      |      |      |                |       |         |          |          |       |                         |       |         |           |                    |
|--|--------------------|--------|--------------|------|------|------|----------------|-------|---------|----------|----------|-------|-------------------------|-------|---------|-----------|--------------------|
| Time Period                            | Trips (unweighted) | % 24hr | Trip Purpose |      |      |      | Mode of Travel |       |         |          |          |       | Median Trip Length (km) |       |         |           |                    |
|  |                    |        | HB-W         | HB-S | HB-D | N-HB | Driver         | Pass. | Transit | GO Train | Wlk & Cy | Other | Driver                  | Pass. | Transit | Walk & Cy |                    |
| 6-9 AM                                 | 660,200            | 26.5%  | 47%          | 22%  | 23%  | 9%   | 63%            | 13%   | 8%      | 4%       | 8%       | 5%    | 8.9                     | 3.4   | 10.4    | 1.0       | 2016 TTS           |
|  | 43,054 (366)       | 25.5%  | 59%          | 25%  | 13%  | 3%   | 68%            | 8%    | 5%      | N/A      | 15%      | 4%    | 10.6                    | 5.0   | 19.0    | 1.1       | 2020 COVHITS (11+) |
|  | 47,869 (384)       | 26.7%  | 52%          | 33%  | 12%  | 3%   | 61%            | 14%   | 5%      | N/A      | 15%      | 5%    | 10.6                    | 4.4   | 19.0    | 0.9       | 2020 COVHITS (6+)  |
| 24 Hrs                                 | 2,495,400          |        | 37%          | 13%  | 37%  | 13%  | 67%            | 14%   | 8%      | 2%       | 6%       | 3%    | 7.3                     | 4.5   | 8.7     | 1.0       | 2016 TTS           |
|  | 168,528 (1,654)    |        | 41%          | 11%  | 33%  | 15%  | 73%            | 10%   | 3%      | N/A      | 11%      | 3%    | 10.7                    | 7.3   | 17.6    | 1.1       | 2020 COVHITS (11+) |
|  | 179,208 (1,694)    |        | 39%          | 15%  | 32%  | 14%  | 69%            | 13%   | 3%      | N/A      | 12%      | 3%    | 10.7                    | 6.2   | 17.6    | 1.0       | 2020 COVHITS (6+)  |

| TRIPS MADE TO PEEL REGION |                    |        |              |        |      |       |                |       |         |          |          |       |                         |       |         |           |                    |
|---------------------------|--------------------|--------|--------------|--------|------|-------|----------------|-------|---------|----------|----------|-------|-------------------------|-------|---------|-----------|--------------------|
| Time Period               | Trips (unweighted) | % 24hr | Trip Purpose |        |      |       | Mode of Travel |       |         |          |          |       | Median Trip Length (km) |       |         |           |                    |
|                           |                    |        | Work         | School | Home | Other | Driver         | Pass. | Transit | GO Train | Wlk & Cy | Other | Driver                  | Pass. | Transit | Walk & Cy |                    |
| 6-9 AM                    | 610,291            | 25.6%  | 52%          | 21%    | 7%   | 20%   | 67%            | 13%   | 6%      | 0%       | 8%       | 5%    | 11.4                    | 6.1   | 9.0     | 1.1       | 2016 TTS           |
|                           | 34,281 (349)       | 23.2%  | 49%          | 27%    | 10%  | 14%   | 65%            | 10%   | 2%      | N/A      | 18%      | 4%    | 6.9                     | 4.7   | 7.5     | 0.9       | 2020 COVHITS (11+) |
|                           | 38,900 (366)       | 24.5%  | 43%          | 36%    | 9%   | 12%   | 58%            | 16%   | 2%      | N/A      | 19%      | 6%    | 6.9                     | 3.5   | 7.5     | 0.8       | 2020 COVHITS (6+)  |
| 24 Hrs                    | 2,386,920          |        | 22%          | 6%     | 45%  | 26%   | 68%            | 14%   | 7%      | 1%       | 6%       | 3%    | 10.8                    | 7.6   | 11.0    | 1.1       | 2016 TTS           |
|                           | 148,080 (1,587)    |        | 19%          | 7%     | 51%  | 24%   | 72%            | 10%   | 3%      | N/A      | 12%      | 3%    | 8.2                     | 6.3   | 14.0    | 1.0       | 2020 COVHITS (11+) |
|                           | 158,453 (1,625)    |        | 17%          | 9%     | 51%  | 23%   | 67%            | 14%   | 2%      | N/A      | 13%      | 3%    | 8.2                     | 5.3   | 14.0    | 1.0       | 2020 COVHITS (6+)  |

| OTHER INFORMATION— Household level responses |                             |           |          |       |                           |           |          |       |  |
|--|-----------------------------|-----------|----------|-------|---------------------------|-----------|----------|-------|--|
|  | In-Store Shopping Frequency |           |          |       | Online Shopping Frequency |           |          |       |  |
|  | Meals                       | Groceries | Clothing | Other | Meals                     | Groceries | Clothing | Other |  |
| None   | 31%                         | 7%        | 73%      | 71%   | 59%                       | 63%       | 81%      | 66%   |  |
| Once in a month                              | 21%                         | 6%        | 18%      | 17%   | 16%                       | 11%       | 11%      | 20%   |  |
| Once every two weeks                         | 11%                         | 16%       | 5%       | 7%    | 8%                        | 6%        | 6%       | 9%    |  |
| Once a week                                  | 23%                         | 47%       | 3%       | 4%    | 9%                        | 16%       | 1%       | 3%    |  |
| Twice a week                                 | 8%                          | 18%       | 0%       | 1%    | 5%                        | 2%        | 1%       | 1%    |  |
| 3 times or more a week                       | 7%                          | 7%        | 0%       | 1%    | 4%                        | 1%        | 0%       | 1%    |  |

| OTHER INFORMATION— Individual level responses |   |          |            |            |          |       |
|---|---|----------|------------|------------|----------|-------|
|   | Transit Usage Frequency of Transit User (who used transit at least during the survey a week) Only |          |            |            |          |       |
|   | Work /school  | Shopping | Restaurant | Recreation | Visiting | Other |
| None  | 89%   | 37%      | 44%        | 79%        | 72%      | 89%   |
| Once a week                                   | 6%  | 18%      | 32%        | 13%        | 22%      | 5%    |
| Twice a week                                  | 1%  | 9%       | 16%        | 3%         | 4%       | 1%    |
| 3 times a week                                | 1%  | 21%      | 3%         | 2%         | 1%       | 1%    |
| 4 times a week                                | 1%  | 4%       | 2%         | 0%         | 0%       | 2%    |
| 5 times a week                                | 0%  | 7%       | 2%         | 1%         | 0%       | 1%    |
| 6 or more times a week                        | 2%  | 5%       | 1%         | 3%         | 0%       | 0%    |

# REGIONAL MUNICIPALITY OF HALTON



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| HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS |             |               |           |           |       |                |     |     |     |     |                              |     |     |     |    |                    |         |         |          |                                    |
|---------------------------|-------------|---------------|-----------|-----------|-------|----------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|----|--------------------|---------|---------|----------|------------------------------------|
| Households (unweighted)   |             | Dwelling Type |           |           |       | Household Size |     |     |     |     | Number of Available Vehicles |     |     |     |    | Household Averages |         |         |          |                                    |
|                           |             | House         | Townhouse | Apartment | Other | 1              | 2   | 3   | 4   | 5+  | 0                            | 1   | 2   | 3   | 4+ | Persons            | Workers | Drivers | Vehicles | Trips/Day                          |
| 2016 TTS                  | 193,100     | 64%           | 18%       | 19%       | N/A   | 20%            | 30% | 18% | 22% | 11% | 3%                           | 31% | 49% | 12% | 5% | 2.8                | 1.6     | 1.8     | 2.0      | 5.9                                |
| 2020 COVHITS              | 3,093 (777) | 66%           | 19%       | 15%       | 1%    | 20%            | 30% | 18% | 22% | 11% | 4%                           | 37% | 46% | 9%  | 4% | 2.8                | 1.7     | 2.1     | 1.8      | 3.0(of age 6+)<br>2.7 (of age 11+) |

| HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS |                                 |     |     |     |     |                  |                     |                     |                     |                       |                     |                      |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|
|                           | Number of Available Adult Bikes |     |     |     |     | Household Income |                     |                     |                     |                       |                     |                      |
|                           | 0                               | 1   | 2   | 3   | 4+  | \$0 - \$14,999   | \$15,000 - \$39,999 | \$40,000 - \$59,999 | \$60,000 - \$99,999 | \$100,000 - \$124,999 | \$125,000 and above | Decline / don't know |
| 2016 TTS                  | N/A                             | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2%               | 9%                  | 11%                 | 20%                 | 12%                   | 27%                 | 19%                  |
| 2020 COVHITS              | 37%                             | 22% | 26% | 9%  | 5%  | 2%               | 6%                  | 9%                  | 28%                 | 15%                   | 27%                 | 13%                  |

| POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS      |               |      |       |       |       |       |     |        |                                     |                             |                         |                 |           |         |         |          |              |
|---------------------------------|---------------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|--------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|-----------|---------|---------|----------|--------------|
| Population/records (unweighted) |               | Age  |       |       |       |       |     |        | Daily Trips per Person age 11+ (6+) | Daily Work Trips per Worker | Population (unweighted) | Employment Type |           |         | Student | Licensed | Transit Pass |
|                                 |               | 0-10 | 11-15 | 16-25 | 26-45 | 46-64 | 65+ | Median |                                     |                             |                         | Full Time       | Part Time | At Home |         |          |              |
|                                 |               |      |       |       |       |       |     |        |                                     |                             |                         |                 |           |         |         |          |              |
| 2016 TTS                        | 539,200       | 14%  | 7%    | 12%   | 26%   | 27%   | 14% | 40.3   | 2.5                                 | 0.73                        | 262,000                 | 46%             | 6%        | 5%      | 24%     | 72%      | 16%          |
| 2020 COVHITS                    | 8,723 (1,746) | 14%  | 7%    | 12%   | 26%   | 27%   | 14% | 38.0   | 1.1 (1.1)                           | 0.35                        | 3,978 (818)             | 47%             | 6%        | 10%     | 26%     | 73%      | 6%           |
|                                 |               |      |       |       |       |       |     |        |                                     |                             | 277,200                 | 33%             | 11%       | 5%      | 23%     | 70%      | 15%          |

| POPULATION CHARACTERISTIC |                               |        |           |                |                                 |        |           |                |  |         |       |                           |        |              |
|---------------------------|-------------------------------|--------|-----------|----------------|---------------------------------|--------|-----------|----------------|--|---------|-------|---------------------------|--------|--------------|
|                           | Current Workplace Arrangement |        |           |                | Pre-COVID Workplace Arrangement |        |           |                | Pre-COVID Usual Mode of Travel to Work |         |       | Current Study Arrangement |        |              |
|                           | WFH only                      | Hybrid | WOHO only | No usual place | WFH only                        | Hybrid | WOHO only | No usual place | Auto Driver                            | Transit | Other | SFH only                  | Hybrid | Go to School |
| 2016 Census               | N/A                           | N/A    | N/A       | N/A            | 9%                              | N/A    | 81%       | 9%             | 79%                                    | 11%     | 10%   | N/A                       | N/A    | N/A          |
| 2020 COVHITS              | 46%                           | 8%     | 41%       | 6%             | 15%                             | 18%    | 60%       | 7%             | 78%                                    | 15%     | 7%    | 44%                       | 37%    | 19%          |

**TRIP RATES BY HALTON REGION RESIDENTS**

|                    | 0   | 1  | 2   | 3  | 4   | 5+  |
|--------------------|-----|----|-----|----|-----|-----|
| 2016 TTS (11+)     | 18% | 2% | 47% | 9% | 14% | 11% |
| 2020 COVHITS (6+)  | 51% | 2% | 38% | 6% | 3%  | 2%  |
| 2020 COVHITS (11+) | 53% | 2% | 35% | 6% | 3%  | 2%  |

**TRIPS MADE BY RESIDENTS OF HALTON REGION**

| Time Period | Trips (unweighted) | % 24hr | Trip Purpose |      |      |      | Mode of Travel |       |         |          |          |       | Median Trip Length (km) |       |         |           |                    |
|-------------|--------------------|--------|--------------|------|------|------|----------------|-------|---------|----------|----------|-------|-------------------------|-------|---------|-----------|--------------------|
|             |                    |        | HB-W         | HB-S | HB-D | N-HB | Driver         | Pass. | Transit | GO Train | Wlk & Cy | Other | Driver                  | Pass. | Transit | Walk & Cy |                    |
| 6-9 AM      | 279,300            | 24.4%  | 47%          | 20%  | 23%  | 9%   | 69%            | 11%   | 2%      | 5%       | 8%       | 5%    | 10.2                    | 3.0   | 9.2     | 1.1       | 2016 TTS           |
|             | 1,749 (345)        | 21.2%  | 56%          | 25%  | 16%  | 3%   | 70%            | 8%    | 4%      | N/A      | 16%      | 2%    | 17.5                    | 9.0   | 7.3     | 1.2       | 2020 COVHITS (11+) |
|             | 2,150 (380)        | 23.5%  | 46%          | 38%  | 13%  | 3%   | 57%            | 14%   | 7%      | N/A      | 17%      | 5%    | 17.5                    | 5.4   | 5.6     | 1.2       | 2020 COVHITS (6+)  |
| 24 Hrs      | 1,143,900          |        | 31%          | 11%  | 43%  | 15%  | 73%            | 13%   | 2%      | 3%       | 6%       | 3%    | 6.2                     | 4.1   | 6.4     | 1.1       | 2016 TTS           |
|             | 8,237 (1,799)      |        | 30%          | 10%  | 40%  | 20%  | 76%            | 9%    | 3%      | N/A      | 10%      | 1%    | 12.2                    | 7.3   | 11.8    | 1.1       | 2020 COVHITS (11+) |
|             | 9,169 (1,885)      |        | 27%          | 17%  | 37%  | 19%  | 69%            | 12%   | 5%      | N/A      | 12%      | 2%    | 12.2                    | 5.7   | 8.7     | 1.1       | 2020 COVHITS (6+)  |

**TRIPS MADE TO HALTON REGION**

| Time Period | Trips (unweighted) | % 24hr | Trip Purpose |        |      |       | Mode of Travel |       |         |          |          |       | Median Trip Length (km) |       |         |           |                    |
|-------------|--------------------|--------|--------------|--------|------|-------|----------------|-------|---------|----------|----------|-------|-------------------------|-------|---------|-----------|--------------------|
|             |                    |        | Work         | School | Home | Other | Driver         | Pass. | Transit | GO Train | Wlk & Cy | Other | Driver                  | Pass. | Transit | Walk & Cy |                    |
| 6-9 AM      | 206,271            | 20.4%  | 43%          | 25%    | 8%   | 24%   | 67%            | 12%   | 2%      | 0%       | 11%      | 7%    | 11.4                    | 6.1   | 9.0     | 1.1       | 2016 TTS           |
|             | 3,410 (261)        | 27.1%  | 64%          | 13%    | 2%   | 20%   | 86%            | 3%    | 2%      | N/A      | 8%       | 1%    | 15.5                    | 4.5   | 2.6     | 1.3       | 2020 COVHITS (11+) |
|             | 3,811 (296)        | 28.2%  | 58%          | 22%    | 2%   | 18%   | 77%            | 7%    | 4%      | N/A      | 9%       | 3%    | 15.5                    | 3.3   | 3.4     | 1.3       | 2020 COVHITS (6+)  |
| 24 Hrs      | 1,009,924          |        | 15%          | 6%     | 48%  | 31%   | 72%            | 14%   | 2%      | 2%       | 7%       | 3%    | 11.0                    | 8.6   | 11.3    | 1.1       | 2016 TTS           |
|             | 12,575 (1,610)     |        | 32%          | 5%     | 29%  | 35%   | 82%            | 9%    | 2%      | N/A      | 7%       | 1%    | 11.9                    | 6.1   | 8.9     | 1.1       | 2020 COVHITS (11+) |
|             | 13,507 (1,696)     |        | 30%          | 8%     | 30%  | 33%   | 76%            | 12%   | 3%      | N/A      | 8%       | 2%    | 11.9                    | 5.2   | 6.8     | 1.1       | 2020 COVHITS (6+)  |

**OTHER INFORMATION– Household level responses**

|                        | In-Store Shopping Frequency |           |          |       | Online Shopping Frequency |           |          |       |
|------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------|----------|-------|---------------------------|-----------|----------|-------|
|                        | Meals                       | Groceries | Clothing | Other | Meals                     | Groceries | Clothing | Other |
| None                   | 43%                         | 37%       | 71%      | 64%   | 37%                       | 35%       | 73%      | 67%   |
| Once in a month        | 20%                         | 5%        | 21%      | 25%   | 20%                       | 7%        | 16%      | 22%   |
| Once every two weeks   | 14%                         | 12%       | 5%       | 6%    | 13%                       | 9%        | 6%       | 6%    |
| Once a week            | 15%                         | 31%       | 1%       | 4%    | 19%                       | 29%       | 4%       | 4%    |
| Twice a week           | 6%                          | 12%       | 1%       | 1%    | 8%                        | 14%       | 1%       | 1%    |
| 3 times or more a week | 3%                          | 3%        | 0%       | 0%    | 3%                        | 5%        | 0%       | 1%    |

**OTHER INFORMATION– Individual level responses**

|                        | Transit Usage Frequency of Transit User (who used transit at least during the survey a week) Only |          |            |            |          |       |
|------------------------|---|----------|------------|------------|----------|-------|
|                        | Work /school  | Shopping | Restaurant | Recreation | Visiting | Other |
| None                   | 87%   | 45%      | 42%        | 86%        | 75%      | 90%   |
| Once a week            | 8%  | 6%       | 35%        | 11%        | 7%       | 4%    |
| Twice a week           | 3%  | 16%      | 16%        | 3%         | 13%      | 1%    |
| 3 times a week         | 1%  | 17%      | 7%         | 0%         | 2%       | 1%    |
| 4 times a week         | 1%  | 10%      | 1%         | 0%         | 3%       | 2%    |
| 5 times a week         | 0%  | 5%       | 0%         | 0%         | 0%       | 0%    |
| 6 or more times a week | 0%  | 1%       | 0%         | 0%         | 0%       | 2%    |

## Lessons Learned from Phase 1 of COVHITS Survey

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This section summarizes the key challenges and opportunities that the research team experienced in completing this survey. These are as follows:

- Despite all difficulties related to quickly deploying a household travel survey and completing the data collection within a short period, the project met its target by successfully collecting the necessary data.
- The use of an online survey panel made it possible to collect data within such a short period, but it needs to be clear that there are limits on the sample size collected through such an approach. Such limits depend on the size of panels and the spatial distribution of panel members' home locations.

The travel diary part of the survey was found most challenging by the respondents. So, the CAWI (TRAISI in this case) software should consider making the travel diary portion as intuitive (to the respondents) as possible.



## Appendix

### Sample Weighting to match individual regions household size and age distributions

- On the individual level, weighting factors are calculated using an iterative proportional fitting (IFP) procedure constrained to household size (on the household level) and age cohort of census data (on the person level).
- Weighting factors were calculated for each sample based on household size and age cohort in each sub-region.

| Regions | Mean  | Std Dev. | PERCENTILE |      |      |       |       |       |        |        |        |
|---------|-------|----------|------------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|
|         |       |          | Min.       | 0.01 | 0.05 | 0.25  | 0.5   | 0.75  | 0.95   | 0.99   | Max    |
| Toronto | 20.36 | 17.24    | 1.00       | 3.33 | 7.60 | 9.60  | 17.57 | 23.02 | 52.96  | 87.30  | 187.36 |
| York    | 6.54  | 5.33     | 1.00       | 1.00 | 1.45 | 3.58  | 5.74  | 7.65  | 17.30  | 28.11  | 40.12  |
| Peel    | 74.39 | 81.84    | 1.00       | 7.42 | 9.68 | 31.16 | 52.64 | 89.46 | 221.02 | 461.03 | 783.88 |
| Halton  | 3.98  | 3.32     | 1.00       | 1.00 | 1.22 | 2.28  | 3.08  | 4.11  | 9.98   | 15.08  | 52.55  |

### Sample Weighting to combine individual region's data for the whole study area by matching regional population distributions

- On the sub-region level, weighting factors are calculated to match the weighted-adjusted sub-regional population distributions with relative proportion of population between regions within the study area.

|                              | Toronto | York | Peel | Halton |
|------------------------------|---------|------|------|--------|
| Normalized sub-region weight | 7.88    | 8.94 | 1.00 | 9.52   |